

EXHIBIT B

Charted Claims:

Method Claims: 1

Non-Method Claims:

US6819539	HTC U11 (“The Accused Product”)
<p>1. A method for circuit recovery from overstress conditions, comprising the steps of:</p>	<p>The accused product discloses a method for circuit recovery from overstress conditions (e.g., deviation of voltage from its normal values).</p> <p>As shown below, the HTC U11 utilizes a Qualcomm Snapdragon 835 processor.</p>  <p>The screenshot shows the HTC U11 product page. At the top, the HTC logo is on the left, and navigation links for PRODUCTS, SHOP, VIVE, and SUPPORT are on the right. Below the logo, the text 'HTC U11™' is displayed in green, with a '+ \$35 Voucher†' below it. To the left of the phone image is a 'Select Carrier' section with options for at&t, Sprint, T-Mobile, verizon, and an unlocked option (64GB, 128GB). Below this is a 'Select Color' section with four color swatches: red, blue, light blue, and black. The phone itself is shown in red, with the back and front views visible. The front view shows the screen with the time 10:08 AM, date May 16, and location NEW YORK • TUE • 58°F.</p>

<https://web.archive.org/web/20180226131131/http://www.htc.com/us/smartphones/htc-u11/buy#!carrier=unlocked&color=red>

CPU Speed

Qualcomm[™] Snapdragon[™] 835, 64 bit octa-core, up to 2.45 Ghz

SIM Card Type

Nano SIM

Memory³

ROM: 64GB , RAM: 4GB

ROM: 128GB , RAM: 6GB

Extended memory: microSD[™]

Flex Storage supported

Battery and Charging Speed⁴

Capacity: 3000 mAh

Talk time on 3G/4G network: up to 24.5 Hours

Standby time on 3G/4G network: up to 14

Days

Power saving mode

Extreme power saving mode

Quick Charge 3.0

<https://www.htc.com/us/smartphones/htc-u11/>

NETWORK	Technology	GSM / HSPA / LTE
LAUNCH	Announced	<u>2017, May 16</u>
	Status	<u>Available. Released 2017, June 10</u>
BODY	Dimensions	153.9 x 75.9 x 7.9 mm (6.06 x 2.99 x 0.31 in)
	Weight	169 g (5.96 oz)
	Build	Glass front (Gorilla Glass 5), glass back, aluminum frame
	SIM	Single SIM (Nano-SIM) or Hybrid Dual SIM (Nano-SIM, dual stand-by) IP67 dust/water resistant (up to 1m for 30 mins)
DISPLAY	Type	Super LCD5
	Size	5.5 inches, 83.4 cm ² (~71.4% screen-to-body ratio)
	Resolution	1440 x 2560 pixels, 16:9 ratio (~534 ppi density)
	Protection	Corning Gorilla Glass 5
PLATFORM	OS	Android 7.1 (Nougat), upgradable to Android 9.0 (Pie), Sense UI
	Chipset	Qualcomm MSM8998 Snapdragon 835 (10 nm)
	CPU	Octa-core (4x2.45 GHz Kryo & 4x1.9 GHz Kryo)
	GPU	Adreno 540

https://www.gsmarena.com/htc_u11-8630.php

As shown below, the Snapdragon 835 includes a battery monitoring circuit that generates a signal based upon the occurrence of a certain condition (in this case voltage variances for normal values).



Snapdragon 835 Mobile Platform

<https://www.qualcomm.com/products/snapdragon-835-mobile-platform>

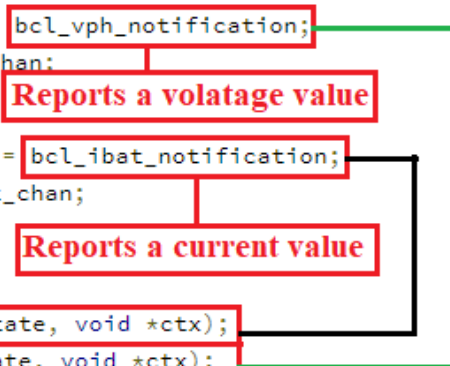
**Snapdragon 835 mobile
platform advancements:**

- + Snapdragon X16 LTE modem: mobile connectivity with LTE download speeds up to 1 Gbps, multi-gigabit 802.11ad, and integrated 2x2 802.11ac Wi-Fi with MU-MIMO
- + Qualcomm® Quick Charge™ 4 technology: 20% faster, 30% more efficient than our previous generation, charge from zero to up to 50% in 15 minutes²
- + Qualcomm® Adreno™ 540 GPU with visual processing subsystem: Advanced 3-D graphics rendering and up to 60X more colors help deliver life-like visuals for immersive experiences¹
- + Qualcomm Spectra™ 180 Camera ISP: Dual 14-bit ISPs support up to 32MP single or dual 16MP cameras for the ultimate photography and videography experience
- + Qualcomm® Hexagon™ 682 DSP:
Support for latest Machine Learning frameworks and image processing. Includes Hexagon Vector eXtensions and Qualcomm All-Ways Aware™ technology utilizing connectivity and sensors

<https://www.qualcomm.com/media/documents/files/snapdragon-835-mobile-platform-product-brief.pdf>

```
5006.      qcom,bcl {
5007.          compatible = "qcom,bcl";
5008.          qcom,bcl-enable;
5009.          qcom,bcl-framework-interface;
5010.          qcom,bcl-freq-control-list = <0x1a 0x1b 0x1c 0x1d>;
5011.          qcom,bcl-hotplug-list = <0x1a 0x1b 0x1c 0x1d>;
5012.          qcom,bcl-soc-hotplug-list = <0x1a 0x1b 0x1c 0x1d>;
5013.
5014.          qcom,ibat-monitor {
5015.              qcom,low-threshold-uamp = <0x33e140>;
5016.              qcom,high-threshold-uamp = <0x401640>;
5017.              qcom,mitigation-freq-khz = <0x8ca00>;
5018.              qcom,vph-high-threshold-uv = <0x3567e0>;
5019.              qcom,vph-low-threshold-uv = <0x325aa0>;
5020.              qcom,soc-low-threshold = <0xa>;
5021.              qcom,thermal-handle = <0xa0>;
5022.          };
5023.      };
```

<https://pastebin.com/U0i7nP4P>

	<pre> 564 bcl->btm_vph_adc_param.btm_ctx = bcl; 565 bcl->btm_vph_adc_param.threshold_notification = bcl_vph_notification; 566 bcl->btm_vph_adc_param.channel = bcl->btm_vph_chan; 1381 bcl->btm_ibat_adc_param.btm_ctx = bcl; 1382 bcl->btm_ibat_adc_param.threshold_notification = bcl_ibat_notification; 1383 bcl->btm_ibat_adc_param.channel = bcl->btm_ibat_chan; 536 static void bcl_ibat_notification(enum qnp_tm_state state, void *ctx); 537 static void bcl_vph_notification(enum qnp_tm_state state, void *ctx); </pre> <p>https://android.googlesource.com/kernel/msm/+refs/heads/android-msm-angler-3.10-nougat/drivers/power/battery_current_limit.c</p> <pre> 707 enum qnp_tm_state { 708 ADC_TM_HIGH_STATE = 0, 709 ADC_TM_COOL_STATE = ADC_TM_HIGH_STATE, 710 ADC_TM_LOW_STATE, 711 ADC_TM_WARM_STATE = ADC_TM_LOW_STATE, 712 ADC_TM_STATE_NUM, 713 }; </pre> <p>https://android.googlesource.com/kernel/msm/+refs/heads/android-msm-asus-3.10-nougat-mr1-wear-release/include/linux/qnp/qnp-adc.h</p>  <p>Reports a voltage value</p> <p>Reports a current value</p>
(A) detecting an event;	The accused product discloses detecting an event (e.g., detecting if state is high or low).

```

213 #ifdef CONFIG_SMP
214 static void __ref bcl_handle_hotplug(struct work_struct *work)
215 {
216     int ret = 0, _cpu = 0;
217
218     mutex_lock(&bcl_hotplug_mutex);
219     if (cpumask_empty(bcl_cpu_online_mask))
220         bcl_update_online_mask();
221
222     if (bcl_soc_state == BCL_LOW_THRESHOLD
223         || bcl_vph_state == BCL_LOW_THRESHOLD)
224         bcl_hotplug_request = bcl_soc_hotplug_mask;
225     else if (bcl_ibat_state == BCL_HIGH_THRESHOLD)
226         bcl_hotplug_request = bcl_hotplug_mask;
227     else
228         bcl_hotplug_request = 0;
229
230     for_each_possible_cpu(_cpu) {
231         if (!(bcl_hotplug_mask & BIT(_cpu))
232             && !(bcl_soc_hotplug_mask & BIT(_cpu))
233             || !(cpumask_test_cpu(_cpu, bcl_cpu_online_mask)))
234             continue;
235
236         if (bcl_hotplug_request & BIT(_cpu)) {
237             if (!cpu_online(_cpu))
238                 continue;
239             ret = cpu_down(_cpu);
240             if (ret)

```

Event condition is a first predetermined type

Reset

https://android.googlesource.com/kernel/msm/+refs/heads/android-msm-angler-3.10-nougat/drivers/power/battery_current_limit.c


```

214 static void __ref bcl_handle_hotplug(struct work_struct *work)
215 {
216     int ret = 0, _cpu = 0;
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233             || !cpumask_test_cpu(_cpu, bcl_cpu_online_mask))
234             continue;
235
236         if (bcl_hotplug_request & BIT(_cpu)) {
237             if (!cpu_online(_cpu))
238                 continue;
239             ret = cpu_down(_cpu);
240             if (ret)
241                 pr_err("Error %d offlining core %d\n",
242                     ret, _cpu);
243             else
244                 pr_debug("Set Offline CPU:%d\n", _cpu);
245         } else {
246             if (cpu_online(_cpu))
247                 continue;
248             ret = cpu_up(_cpu);
249             if (ret)

```

Event condition is a second predetermined type

Event condition is a second predetermined type

Recover

https://android.googlesource.com/kernel/msm/+refs/heads/android-msm-angler-3.10-nougat/drivers/power/battery_current_limit.c

As shown below, the Snapdragon 835 includes a battery monitoring circuit that generates a signal based upon the occurrence of a certain condition (in this case voltage variances from normal values).



Snapdragon 835 Mobile Platform

<https://www.qualcomm.com/products/snapdragon-835-mobile-platform>

Snapdragon 835 mobile platform advancements:


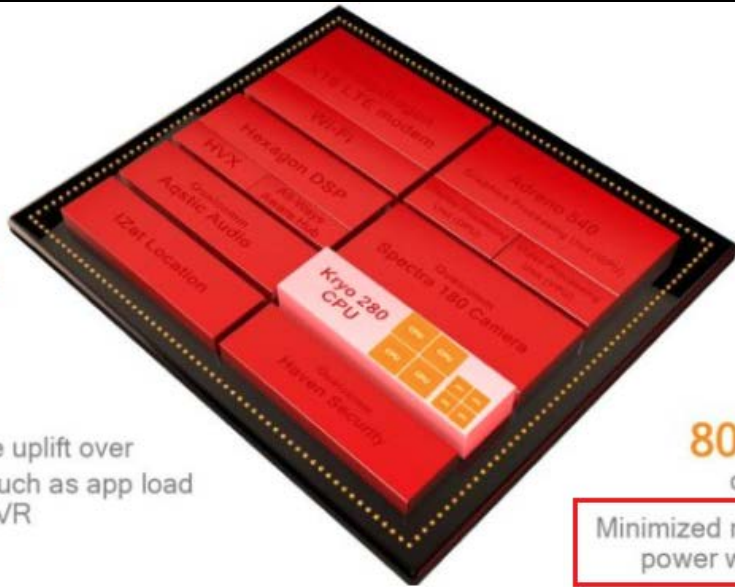

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- + Qualcomm® Quick Charge™ 4 technology: 20% faster, 30% more efficient than our previous generation, charge from zero to up to 50% in 15 minutes²
- + Qualcomm® Adreno™ 540 GPU with visual processing subsystem: Advanced 3-D graphics rendering and up to 60X more colors help deliver life-like visuals for immersive experiences¹
- + Qualcomm Spectra™ 180 Camera ISP: Dual 14-bit ISPs support up to 32MP single or dual 16MP cameras for the ultimate photography and videography experience
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5006.      qcom,bcl {
5007.          compatible = "qcom,bcl";
5008.          qcom,bcl-enable;
5009.          qcom,bcl-framework-interface;
5010.          qcom,bcl-freq-control-list = <0x1a 0x1b 0x1c 0x1d>;
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	<pre> 564 bcl->btm_vph_adc_param.btm_ctx = bcl; 565 bcl->btm_vph_adc_param.threshold_notification = bcl_vph_notification; 566 bcl->btm_vph_adc_param.channel = bcl->btm_vph_chan; 1381 bcl->btm_ibat_adc_param.btm_ctx = bcl; 1382 bcl->btm_ibat_adc_param.threshold_notification = bcl_ibat_notification; 1383 bcl->btm_ibat_adc_param.channel = bcl->btm_ibat_chan; 536 static void bcl_ibat_notification(enum qnp_tm_state state, void *ctx); 537 static void bcl_vph_notification(enum qnp_tm_state state, void *ctx); </pre> <p>https://android.googlesource.com/kernel/msm/+/refs/heads/android-msm-angler-3.10-nougat/drivers/power/battery_current_limit.c</p> <pre> 707 enum qnp_tm_state { 708 ADC_TM_HIGH_STATE = 0, 709 ADC_TM_COOL_STATE = ADC_TM_HIGH_STATE, 710 ADC_TM_LOW_STATE, 711 ADC_TM_WARM_STATE = ADC_TM_LOW_STATE, 712 ADC_TM_STATE_NUM, 713 }; </pre> <p>https://android.googlesource.com/kernel/msm/+/refs/heads/android-msm-asus-3.10-nougat-mr1-wear-release/include/linux/qnp/qnp-adc.h</p>
(B) storing said event;	<p>The accused product discloses storing (e.g., storing in L2 cache) said event (e.g., if state is high or low).</p> <p>As shown below, the Snapdragon 835 includes an L2 cache that stores voltage variance events.</p>

	<div></div> <div><h3>Performance</h3></div> <div><p>Up to 2.45GHz 2MB L2</p></div> <div><p>20% performance uplift over range of use cases such as app load time, web browsing, VR</p></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div><h3>Efficiency</h3></div> <div><p>1.8GHz</p></div> <div><p>1MB L2</p></div> <div><p>80% of time is spent on efficiency cluster</p></div> <div><p>Minimized memory transaction power with larger L2 cache</p></div> <div><p>https://www.androidauthority.com/qualcomm-details-snapdragon-835-735688/</p></div>
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```

213 #ifdef CONFIG_SMP
214 static void __ref bcl_handle_hotplug(struct work_struct *work)
215 {
216     int ret = 0, _cpu = 0;
217
218     mutex_lock(&bcl_hotplug_mutex);
219     if (cpumask_empty(bcl_cpu_online_mask))
220         bcl_update_online_mask();
221
222     if (bcl_soc_state == BCL_LOW_THRESHOLD
223         || bcl_vph_state == BCL_LOW_THRESHOLD)
224         bcl_hotplug_request = bcl_soc_hotplug_mask;
225     else if (bcl_ibat_state == BCL_HIGH_THRESHOLD)
226         bcl_hotplug_request = bcl_hotplug_mask;
227     else
228         bcl_hotplug_request = 0;
229
230     for_each_possible_cpu(_cpu) {
231         if (!(bcl_hotplug_mask & BIT(_cpu))
232             && !(bcl_soc_hotplug_mask & BIT(_cpu))
233             || !(cpumask_test_cpu(_cpu, bcl_cpu_online_mask)))
234             continue;
235
236         if (bcl_hotplug_request & BIT(_cpu)) {
237             if (!cpu_online(_cpu))
238                 continue;
239             ret = cpu_down(_cpu);
240             if (ret)

```

Event condition is a first predetermined type

Reset

https://android.googlesource.com/kernel/msm/+/refs/heads/android-msm-angler-3.10-nougat/drivers/power/battery_current_limit.c

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220         bcl_update_online_mask();
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222     if (bcl_soc_state == BCL_LOW_THRESHOLD
223         || bcl_vph_state == BCL_LOW_THRESHOLD)
224         bcl_hotplug_request = bcl_soc_hotplug_mask;
225     else if (bcl_ibat_state == BCL_HIGH_THRESHOLD)
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230     for_each_possible_cpu(_cpu) {
231         if (!(bcl_hotplug_mask & BIT(_cpu))
232             && !(bcl_soc_hotplug_mask & BIT(_cpu))
233             || !cpumask_test_cpu(_cpu, bcl_cpu_online_mask))
234             continue;
235
236         if (bcl_hotplug_request & BIT(_cpu)) {
237             if (!cpu_online(_cpu))
238                 continue;
239             ret = cpu_down(_cpu);
240             if (ret)
241                 pr_err("Error %d offlining core %d\n",
242                     ret, _cpu);
243             else
244                 pr_debug("Set Offline CPU:%d\n", _cpu);
245         } else {
246             if (cpu_online(_cpu))
247                 continue;
248             ret = cpu_up(_cpu);
249             if (ret)

```

Event condition is a second predetermined type

Event condition is a second predetermined type

Recover

https://android.googlesource.com/kernel/msm/+refs/heads/android-msm-angler-3.10-nougat/drivers/power/battery_current_limit.c

(C) comparing said stored event to a plurality of event types stored in a table to determine if said event is a first predetermined type or a second predetermined type; and

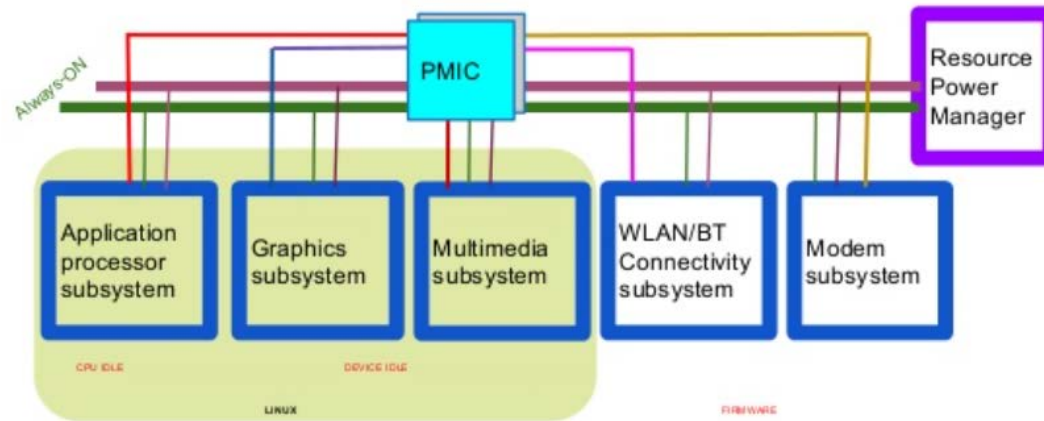
The accused product discloses comparing said stored event to a plurality of event types (e.g., the comparison of collected values with stored thresholds) stored in a table (e.g., a table containing various thresholds) to determine if said event is a first predetermined type (e.g., when `bcl_soc_state == BCL_LOW_THRESHOLD` OR `bcl_vph_state == BCL_LOW_THRESHOLD`) or a second predetermined type (e.g., when `bcl_soc_state` is not equal to `BCL_LOW_THRESHOLD`, `bcl_vph_state` is not equal to `BCL_LOW_THRESHOLD` and `bcl_ibat_state` is not equal to `BCL_HIGH_THRESHOLD`).

4 Resource Power Manager (RPM)

5

6 RPM is a dedicated hardware engine for managing shared SoC resources,
 7 which includes buses, clocks, power rails, etc. The goal of RPM is
 8 to achieve the maximum power savings while satisfying the SoC's
 9 operational and performance requirements. RPM accepts resource
 10 requests from multiple RPM masters. It arbitrates and aggregates the
 11 requests, and configures the shared resources. The RPM masters are
 12 the application processor, the modem processor, as well as some
 13 hardware accelerators.

https://android.googlesource.com/kernel/msm/+/-/android-7.1.0_r0.2/Documentation/arm/msm/rpm.txt



<https://www.slideshare.net/linaroorg/lcu14-210-qualcomm-snapdragon-power-management-unique-challenges-for-power-frameworks>

```

213 #ifdef CONFIG_SMP
214 static void __ref bcl_handle_hotplug(struct work_struct *work)
215 {
216     int ret = 0, _cpu = 0;
217
218     mutex_lock(&bcl_hotplug_mutex);
219     if (cpumask_empty(bcl_cpu_online_mask))
220         bcl_update_online_mask();
221
222     if (bcl_soc_state == BCL_LOW_THRESHOLD
223         || bcl_vph_state == BCL_LOW_THRESHOLD)
224         bcl_hotplug_request = bcl_soc_hotplug_mask;
225     else if (bcl_ibat_state == BCL_HIGH_THRESHOLD)
226         bcl_hotplug_request = bcl_hotplug_mask;
227     else
228         bcl_hotplug_request = 0;
229
230     for_each_possible_cpu(_cpu) {
231         if (!(bcl_hotplug_mask & BIT(_cpu))
232             && !(bcl_soc_hotplug_mask & BIT(_cpu))
233             || !(cpumask_test_cpu(_cpu, bcl_cpu_online_mask)))
234             continue;
235
236         if (bcl_hotplug_request & BIT(_cpu)) {
237             if (!cpu_online(_cpu))
238                 continue;
239             ret = cpu_down(_cpu);
240             if (ret)

```

Event condition is a first predetermined type

Reset

https://android.googlesource.com/kernel/msm/+refs/heads/android-msm-angler-3.10-nougat/drivers/power/battery_current_limit.c

```

214 static void __ref bcl_handle_hotplug(struct work_struct *work)
215 {
216     int ret = 0, _cpu = 0;
217
218     mutex_lock(&bcl_hotplug_mutex);
219     if (cpumask_empty(bcl_cpu_online_mask))
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222     if (bcl_soc_state == BCL_LOW_THRESHOLD
223         || bcl_vph_state == BCL_LOW_THRESHOLD)
224         bcl_hotplug_request = bcl_soc_hotplug_mask;
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233             || !cpumask_test_cpu(_cpu, bcl_cpu_online_mask))
234             continue;
235
236         if (bcl_hotplug_request & BIT(_cpu)) {
237             if (!cpu_online(_cpu))
238                 continue;
239             ret = cpu_down(_cpu);
240             if (ret)
241                 pr_err("Error %d offlining core %d\n",
242                     ret, _cpu);
243             else
244                 pr_debug("Set Offline CPU:%d\n", _cpu);
245         } else {
246             if (cpu_online(_cpu))
247                 continue;
248             ret = cpu_up(_cpu);
249             if (ret)

```

Event condition is a second predetermined type

Event condition is a second predetermined type

Recover

https://android.googlesource.com/kernel/msm/+refs/heads/android-msm-angler-3.10-nougat/drivers/power/battery_current_limit.c

```
5014.      qcom,ibat-monitor {
5015.          qcom,low-threshold-uamp = <0x33e140>;
5016.          qcom,high-threshold-uamp = <0x401640>;
5017.          qcom,mitigation-freq-khz = <0x8ca00>;
5018.          qcom,vph-high-threshold-uv = <0x3567e0>;
5019.          qcom,vph-low-threshold-uv = <0x325aa0>;
5020.          qcom,soc-low-threshold = <0xa>;
5021.          qcom,thermal-handle = <0xa0>;
5022.      };
5023.  };
```

<https://pastebin.com/U0i7nP4P>

Threshold Values from the table (dtsi) are imported into the battery_current_limit module thru a record data type (bcl).

```

1519
1520 BCL_FETCH_DT_U32(ibat_node, key, "qcom,low-threshold-uamp", ret,
1521     bcl->ibat_low_thresh.trip_value, ibat_probe_exit);
1522 BCL_FETCH_DT_U32(ibat_node, key, "qcom,high-threshold-uamp", ret,
1523     bcl->ibat_high_thresh.trip_value, ibat_probe_exit);
1524 BCL_FETCH_DT_U32(ibat_node, key, "qcom,mitigation-freq-khz", ret,
1525     bcl->bcl_p_freq_max, ibat_probe_exit);
1526 BCL_FETCH_DT_U32(ibat_node, key, "qcom,vph-high-threshold-uv", ret,
1527     bcl->vbat_high_thresh.trip_value, ibat_probe_exit);
1528 BCL_FETCH_DT_U32(ibat_node, key, "qcom,vph-low-threshold-uv", ret,
1529     bcl->vbat_low_thresh.trip_value, ibat_probe_exit);
1530 BCL_FETCH_DT_U32(ibat_node, key, "qcom,soc-low-threshold", ret,
1531     soc_low_threshold, ibat_probe_exit);

```

https://android.googlesource.com/kernel/msm/+refs/heads/android-msm-angler-3.10-nougat/drivers/power/battery_current_limit.c

The values of the table are now inside the record, bcl. The State of Charge low threshold is saved in a variable soc_low_threshold.

```

174
175
176
177
178
179
180
    /* BCL Peripheral monitor parameters */
    struct bcl_threshold ibat_high_thresh;
    struct bcl_threshold ibat_low_thresh;
    struct bcl_threshold vbat_high_thresh;
    struct bcl_threshold vbat_low_thresh;
    uint32_t bcl_p_freq_max;
};

```

Different possible event types

https://android.googlesource.com/kernel/msm/+refs/heads/android-msm-angler-3.10-nougat/drivers/power/battery_current_limit.c

```
17 #define BCL_NAME_MAX_LEN 20
18
19 enum bcl_trip_type {
20     BCL_HIGH_TRIP,
21     BCL_LOW_TRIP,
22     BCL_TRIP_MAX,
23 };
```

https://android.googlesource.com/kernel/msm/+refs/heads/android-msm-angler-3.10-nougat/include/linux/msm_bcl.h

```
31 struct bcl_threshold {
32     int trip_value;
33     enum bcl_trip_type type;
34     void *trip_data;
35     void (*trip_notify) (enum bcl_trip_type, int, void *);
36 };
```

```

214 static void __ref bcl_handle_hotplug(struct work_struct *work)
215 {
216     int ret = 0, _cpu = 0;
217
218     mutex_lock(&bcl_hotplug_mutex);
219     if (cpumask_empty(bcl_cpu_online_mask))
220         bcl_update_online_mask();
221
222     if (bcl_soc_state == BCL_LOW_THRESHOLD
223         || bcl_vph_state == BCL_LOW_THRESHOLD)
224         bcl_hotplug_request = bcl_soc_hotplug_mask;
225     else if (bcl_ibat_state == BCL_HIGH_THRESHOLD)
226         bcl_hotplug_request = bcl_hotplug_mask;
227     else
228         bcl_hotplug_request = 0;
229
230     for_each_possible_cpu(_cpu) {
231         if (!(bcl_hotplug_mask & BIT(_cpu))
232             && !(bcl_soc_hotplug_mask & BIT(_cpu))
233             || !cpumask_test_cpu(_cpu, bcl_cpu_online_mask))
234             continue;
235
236         if (bcl_hotplug_request & BIT(_cpu)) {
237             if (!cpu_online(_cpu))
238                 continue;
239             ret = cpu_down(_cpu);

```

First event

Second event

https://android.googlesource.com/kernel/msm/+refs/heads/android-msm-angler-3.10-nougat/drivers/power/battery_current_limit.c

The new values of bcl_vph_state and bcl_ibat_state are compared against the threshold values from the table.

(D) resetting a device when said event is a said first predetermined type and providing recovery when said event is a said second predetermined type.

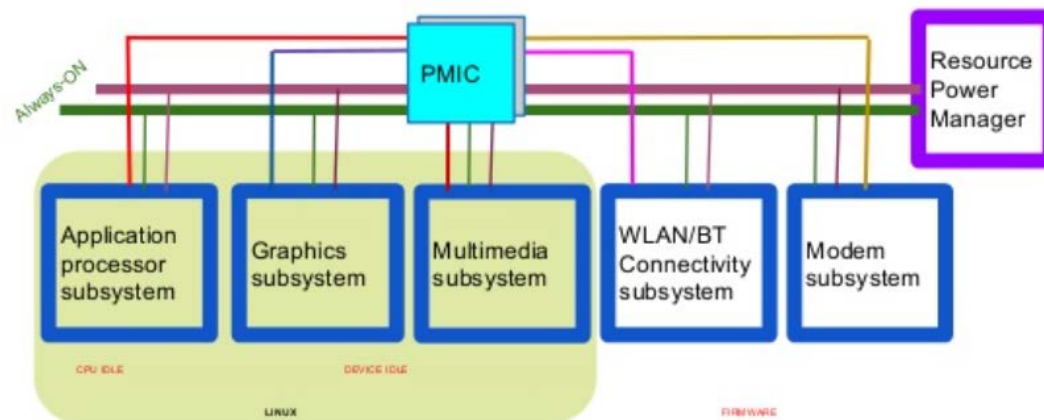
The accused product discloses resetting (e.g., `cpu_down`) a device when said event is a said first predetermined type (e.g., when `bcl_soc_state == BCL_LOW_THRESHOLD` OR `bcl_vph_state == BCL_LOW_THRESHOLD`) and providing recovery (e.g., `cpu_up`) when said event is a said second predetermined type (e.g., when `bcl_soc_state` is not equal to `BCL_LOW_THRESHOLD`, `bcl_vph_state` is not equal to `BCL_LOW_THRESHOLD` and `bcl_ibat_state` is not equal to `BCL_HIGH_THRESHOLD`).

```

4 Resource Power Manager (RPM)
5
6 RPM is a dedicated hardware engine for managing shared SoC resources,
7 which includes buses, clocks, power rails, etc. The goal of RPM is
8 to achieve the maximum power savings while satisfying the SoC's
9 operational and performance requirements. RPM accepts resource
10 requests from multiple RPM masters. It arbitrates and aggregates the
11 requests, and configures the shared resources. The RPM masters are
12 the application processor, the modem processor, as well as some
13 hardware accelerators.

```

https://android.googlesource.com/kernel/msm/+android-7.1.0_r0.2/Documentation/arm/msm/rpm.txt



<https://www.slideshare.net/linaroorg/lcu14-210-qualcomm-snapdragon-power-management-unique-challenges-for-power-frameworks>

```

213  #ifdef CONFIG_SMP
214  static void __ref bcl_handle_hotplug(struct work_struct *work)
215  {
216      int ret = 0, _cpu = 0;
217
218      mutex_lock(&bcl_hotplug_mutex);
219      if (cpumask_empty(bcl_cpu_online_mask))
220          bcl_update_online_mask();
221
222      if (bcl_soc_state == BCL_LOW_THRESHOLD
223          || bcl_vph_state == BCL_LOW_THRESHOLD)
224          bcl_hotplug_request = bcl_soc_hotplug_mask;
225      else if (bcl_ibat_state == BCL_HIGH_THRESHOLD)
226          bcl_hotplug_request = bcl_hotplug_mask;
227      else
228          bcl_hotplug_request = 0;
229
230      for_each_possible_cpu(_cpu) {
231          if (!(bcl_hotplug_mask & BIT(_cpu))
232              && !(bcl_soc_hotplug_mask & BIT(_cpu))
233              || !(cpumask_test_cpu(_cpu, bcl_cpu_online_mask)))
234              continue;
235
236          if (bcl_hotplug_request & BIT(_cpu)) {
237              if (!cpu_online(_cpu))
238                  continue;
239              ret = cpu_down(_cpu);
240              if (ret)

```

Event condition is a first predetermined type

Reset

https://android.googlesource.com/kernel/msm/+refs/heads/android-msm-angler-3.10-nougat/drivers/power/battery_current_limit.c

```

214 static void __ref bcl_handle_hotplug(struct work_struct *work)
215 {
216     int ret = 0, _cpu = 0;
217
218     mutex_lock(&bcl_hotplug_mutex);
219     if (cpumask_empty(bcl_cpu_online_mask))
220         bcl_update_online_mask();
221
222     if (bcl_soc_state == BCL_LOW_THRESHOLD
223         || bcl_vph_state == BCL_LOW_THRESHOLD)
224         bcl_hotplug_request = bcl_soc_hotplug_mask;
225     else if (bcl_ibat_state == BCL_HIGH_THRESHOLD)
226         bcl_hotplug_request = bcl_hotplug_mask;
227     else
228         bcl_hotplug_request = 0;
229
230     for_each_possible_cpu(_cpu) {
231         if (!(bcl_hotplug_mask & BIT(_cpu))
232             && !(bcl_soc_hotplug_mask & BIT(_cpu))
233             || !cpumask_test_cpu(_cpu, bcl_cpu_online_mask))
234             continue;
235
236         if (bcl_hotplug_request & BIT(_cpu)) {
237             if (!cpu_online(_cpu))
238                 continue;
239             ret = cpu_down(_cpu);
240             if (ret)
241                 pr_err("Error %d offlining core %d\n",
242                     ret, _cpu);
243             else
244                 pr_debug("Set Offline CPU:%d\n", _cpu);
245         } else {
246             if (cpu_online(_cpu))
247                 continue;
248             ret = cpu_up(_cpu);
249             if (ret)

```

Event condition is a second predetermined type

Event condition is a second predetermined type

Recover

https://android.googlesource.com/kernel/msm/+refs/heads/android-msm-angler-3.10-nougat/drivers/power/battery_current_limit.c

```

174      /* BCL Peripheral monitor parameters */
175      struct bcl_threshold ibat_high_thresh;
176      struct bcl_threshold ibat_low_thresh;
177      struct bcl_threshold vbat_high_thresh;
178      struct bcl_threshold vbat_low_thresh;
179      uint32_t bcl_p_freq_max;
180  };

```

Different possible event types

https://android.googlesource.com/kernel/msm/+refs/heads/android-msm-angler-3.10-nougat/drivers/power/battery_current_limit.c

```

17  #define BCL_NAME_MAX_LEN 20
18
19  enum bcl_trip_type {
20      BCL_HIGH_TRIP,
21      BCL_LOW_TRIP,
22      BCL_TRIP_MAX,
23  };

```

https://android.googlesource.com/kernel/msm/+refs/heads/android-msm-angler-3.10-nougat/include/linux/msm_bcl.h

```

31  struct bcl_threshold {
32      int                trip_value;
33      enum bcl_trip_type type;
34      void               *trip_data;
35      void (*trip_notify)(enum bcl_trip_type, int, void *);
36  };

```

```

214 static void __ref bcl_handle_hotplug(struct work_struct *work)
215 {
216     int ret = 0, _cpu = 0;
217
218     mutex_lock(&bcl_hotplug_mutex);
219     if (cpumask_empty(bcl_cpu_online_mask))
220         bcl_update_online_mask();
221
222     if (bcl_soc_state == BCL_LOW_THRESHOLD
223         || bcl_vph_state == BCL_LOW_THRESHOLD)
224         bcl_hotplug_request = bcl_soc_hotplug_mask;
225     else if (bcl_ibat_state == BCL_HIGH_THRESHOLD)
226         bcl_hotplug_request = bcl_hotplug_mask;
227     else
228         bcl_hotplug_request = 0;
229
230     for_each_possible_cpu(_cpu) {
231         if (!(bcl_hotplug_mask & BIT(_cpu))
232             && !(bcl_soc_hotplug_mask & BIT(_cpu)))
233             || !cpumask_test_cpu(_cpu, bcl_cpu_online_mask))
234             continue;
235
236         if (bcl_hotplug_request & BIT(_cpu)) {
237             if (!cpu_online(_cpu))
238                 continue;
239             ret = cpu_down(_cpu);

```

First event

Second event

https://android.googlesource.com/kernel/msm/+refs/heads/android-msm-angler-3.10-nougat/drivers/power/battery_current_limit.c